Band is back

nlike many rock bands, The Clash has done extremely well with adversity. Adversity is, after all, a great catalyst for change and no band in the history of rock has fought harder for so-cial, political, musical and even its own internal changes than The Clash.

oans in the instory of rock has fought harder for so-cial, political, musical and even its own internal changes than The Clash.

Even during its inception, The Clash — who will perform Friday at the Orlando-Seminole Jai Alai Fronton — found itself reckoning with one of rock music's most tumultuous periods. In London in 1976, while the punk rockers the Sex Pistols were creating musical anarchy with songs such as "Anar-chy in the U.K." the newly formed Clash — consist-ing of guitarist Joe Strummer, bassist Paul Simonon and vocalist-guitarist Mick Jones — proceeded to analyze this anarchy and then explain it with an in-novative mix of rock, funk and punk. Songs such as "White Man in Hammersmith Palais" were some of the first of their gener to include reggae in their ar-rangements, while "Clash City Rockers" and "White Rot" became punk classics.

Unlike the Sex Pistols, the Clash's three-man nu-cleus did not dissolve in self-destructive, punk dra-ma. The Pistols disbanded in 1977, Pistols' singer Johnny Rotten changed his name to John Lydon and bassist Sid Vicious died of a heroin overdose in 1979 while awaiting trial after being charged with the murder of his girlfriend. The members of The Clash instead went on to commercial success, but did so without compromising their musical integrity or their populist political ideals.

"When we came to America, they laughed at us and said You must be jokikne, You zuws will never-

after strife.

inactivity

By Richard Defendorf



The week ahead for singles - Calender, E-3



### Television

### FCC loosens rules about call letters

adio and television stations have been playing name games for years. Their call letters give listeners clues to the stations' geographical locations and marketing concepts, to owners' vanities or to nothing at all.

locations and marketing concepts, to owners' vanities or to nothing at all.

Some are easy to decipher: KSUN in Phoenix, Ariz; WSNO in Barre, Vt.; WIND in Chicago; KFOG in San Francisco and KCLD in St. Cloud, Minn. There's WTAN in Clearwater, Fla.; KSRF in Santa Monica, Calif.; WSKI in Montpelier, Vt.; WFUN in Miami; KBFT in Reno, Nev., and WIIN in Atlantic City, N.J.

There is KORN in South Dakota, KCOW in Nebraska, WCAR in Michigan and KOLA in California. Another group of stations seems to be dispensing warm feelings: WLOV, WHUG, KISS, WJOY, KIND and WINK.

Until recently, the process of selecting call letters was good, clean fun. The Federal Communications Commission (FCC), which supervised the assignments, had only a couple of rules: New call signs could not duplicate existing ones. Nor could they use initials of U.S. presidents, such as WFBI. The regulations also required that call signs be in "good taste." Though the rules did not elaborate on the meaning of "good taste," the policy was widely understood to prohibit use of call steries was wholesome as Disneyland. For example, there has never been a radio station identifying itself as ... well, you campagne.

imagine.
That innocent state of affairs is now changing. Last year, the FCC authorized a station in Arlington Heights, Ill., to identify itself as WSEX-AM, a designation that might have run afoul of the good-taste rule a few years ago.

Since then, the FCC has decided to withdraw almost entirely from the business of regulation gall signs. In a little-noticed ruling in December, the agency scrapped most of the rules and said it would no longer settle disputes over call signs. The commissioners felt that too much other time was being taken up with the rules and said it would no longer settle disputes over call signs. The commissioners felt that too much other time was being taken up with the rules and ministrative with the rules of the ru

posing a children
reference.
WLBJ and WFBI are still up for
however.

Noel Holston, Orlando Sentinel television critic, is on special as-signment. Ron Wolf is a reporter for The Philadelphia Inquirer.



Members of The Clash include (from left) Paul Simonon, Pete Howard and Joe Strummer

By Lawrence DeVine

quarter of a century ago, on a
March evening in New York's west
40s, 24 hours after young Paul
Newman had come shining to the Broadway stage in Sweet Bird of Youth, another
olay opened

way stage in Sweet each play opened.

No one had heard of the playwright, a 28-year-old back woman from Chicago. No one had heard of the director, a graduate of Wayne State University in Detroit, who

had never worked on Broadway.
Except for a 35-year-old black screen actor who had made Blackboard Jungle and The Defiant Ones, none of the cast was famous. Starting that day, to this day, every one is in the theater history books because of A Raisin in the Sun.
This silver-anniversary year, Raisin in the Sun, by Lorraine Hansberry, will get 200 productions nationwide, according to an estimate by drama publisher Samuel French Inc.

Twenty-five years ago, who knew?
"We knew soon enough," says Robert

"When we came to America, they laughed at us and said 'You must be joking. You guys will never Please see CLASH, E-5

Nemiroff, the activist son of Russian Jewish parents who married Lorraine Hansberry in 1953 and was her devoted supporter until she died of cancer in 1965.

"The first reviews said it's a very nice play, true and honest, but none said it was a great play and you must rush to see it. When we went home, Lorraine was more stoic than I. I was literally crying, very angry, upset.

"Then the later reviews came out — raves. Suddenly everything turned around.

raves. Suddenly everything turned around.
Walter Kerr in his Sunday piece said RaiPlease see RAISIN, E-4



## America's intellectual

Congress' librarian is the energetic, prolific Daniel Boorstin

By Carol Krucoff

ASHINGTON — Before he will tell you why there are 24 hours in a day or how the perfor Su Sung scheduled his 121 imperial bedmates during the Chou dynasty or any of the other "unnecessary facts whose discovery gives meaning to life," Daniel J. Boorstin wants you to know that he has written his latest epic — an acclaimed 745-page history of the world — in his spare time.

"It might source services."

claimed 745-page history of the world — in his spare time.

"It might sound corny or pretentious," the librarian of Congress announces from behind a fortress-like desk in his Washington town house, "but I insisted on my right as a citizen and as a person to go on writing despite being the full-time librarian."

After nearly a decade in this role, Boorstin still lives in the shadow of criticism that he used federal time and staff to write his award-winning books — a

charge that surfaced during his controversial confirmation hearings in 1975.
Riding high after mining the 1974 Pulitzer Prize for The Americans: The Democratic Experience, Boorstin was senior historian at the Smithsonian's Museum of History and Technology when Gerald Ford tapped him for the library post. Then senators discovered that several federal employees had done research for Boorstin's Pulitzer-winner and pressed him to stop writing as a condition of confirmation.
They might as well have asked him to rip out his heart.

nearr.
"I don't write to make money or because I hope for prestige or to keep my job," says Boorstin, who writes each morning from 6 to 8. "I do it because I love it and can't help it."

He told senators then: "I will not promise not to write other books. I promise to give full attention and energy to my position."

Please see BOORSTIN, E-2

# Law would give tax break for saving water-recharge land

'Raisin in Sun'

is 25 years old

and going strong

In color-coded shorthand, they call it the "bluebelt" amendment. Its formal name is Joint Resolution 67 in the House and 297 in the Senate.

The bluebet bill is a proposed amendment to the Florida Constitution designed to protect the recharge lands that filter water into the state's aquifers. The amendment would extend the property-tax break applied to agricultural land—known as the "greenbelt" law — to undeveloped property that is deemed high-recharge land. The tax break would be limited to owners of 10 acres or more.

In effect, the amendment would treat water as a crop. It would be particularly beneficial to the citrus growers whose groves have been wiped out by freezes. When the trees stop producing fruit, the land is no longer classified as agricultural. The property is then assessed at the fair market value, taxes go up, and the grower is forced either to invest in a new grove or sell his land.

Farmers and grove owners would quali-



By Jeff Kunerth

fy for either a greenbelt or a bluebelt tax break — but not both — by filing for the

break — but not both — by filing for the exemptions annually.

The amendment's main proponent, Orange County conservationist Henry Swanson, contends that the bluebelt exemption would at least temporarily keep areas open that are prone to development. Swanson's concern is that the high-recharge lands, which add 500,000 gallons of water per acre each year to the state's aquifers, are also among the most desirable for development. Unlike the poorly

Without some method to identify and protect high-recharge lands, many coun-ties could become "water bankrupt" as they pave over their water-producing land.

land.

House Joint Resolution 67, sponsored by Bruce McEwan, R-Orlando, and Charles R. Smith, D-Brooksville, is in the House finance and taxation committee. Senate Joint Resolution 297, sponsored by Warren S. Henderson, R-Venice, is in the Senate finance and taxation committee.

If passed by the Legislature, the blue-belt amendment would be placed on the November ballot. In the 1983 session, the amendment died in the legislative logjam of unfinished business.

McEwan says support for the amend-ment has increased this year, but its fate may be endangered by the concern over

Proposition 1, a taxation-limiting amendment that a citizens' group is trying to get on the November ballot. The primary opposition to the bluebelt amendment is that it might produce a loss of tax revenue, and any measure that might reduce state income is likely to fail in a year when a tax-limiting measure is being proposed, says McEwan.

More likely to pass, he says, is a companion law, House Bill 66, that would authorize the state Department of Community Affairs to identify the high-recharge lands in each county. Those counties that don't have recharge lands rely on those that do.

House Bill 66 is in the House appropriations committee, while its counterpart, Senate Bill 298, is in the Senate natural resources and conservation committee. Last year's Water Quality. The bluebelt amendment is an effort to preserve the quantity of Florida's drinking water.

TV listings, E-8

make it here," "Strummer said in an interview from his home in West London. "The music business was a business; it was an industry. How would they ever know we'd get albums into the Top 10 in America and singles into the Top 10 in America?"

Strummer adds: "It was a lonely road and we've had to work hard to prove them wrong. And we have proved them wrong."

To say the least. Critical acclaim and a fair amount of prosperity has been theirs since the release in 1977 of their first album, The Clash. Four more albums — Give Fm Enough Rope (released in 1978). London Calling (1979), the three-record collection Sandinista (1980) and Combat Rock (1982) — and one 10-inch LP, Black Market Clash (1980), showed The Clash to be one of the most prolific, imaginative and influential bands to come out of the punk scene in England.

However, The Clash's most recent strife — a



imaginative and influential bands to come out of the punk scene in England.

However, The Clash's most recent strife — a prolonged absence from road and studio work and the firing last fall of Jones — put the continued existence of the band in question. Jones is possible down to the fact that he did not want to be in the group.

"You see," Strummer says, we have to work perty hard on the road. We have to get out there and plays and the result in the group. The symptoms of the Clash's internal discontent became apparent to the public last spring at the US Festival in Devore, Calift, when a fistifight entyted on stage between members of The Clash's internal discontent became apparent to the public last spring at the US Festival in Devore, Calift, when a fistifight entyted on stage between members of The Clashs critics that their infighting was a publicity stunt. If so, it was a costly one, not only because Jones co-wrote many of the group's songs but also because Strummer and Jones were, at one time, good friends. Nevertheless, Strummer says that, after about two years of trying to sort things out with Jones, hip spatience wore thin while his concern about the band's inactivity grew.

"The Rolling Stones are back on the road, The Police are stealing in and heavy-metal bands are bringing their boring, deadly message home," he says. "All these things are going on and so one day I just said to him, 'Look, you should show off and go and moan to somebody else because I want to get on with the job now."

After Jones left to form a new band with former Clash drummer Nicky Headon, The Clash rounder off and go and moan to somebody else because I want to get on with the job now."

After Jones left to form a new band with former Clash drummer Nicky Headon, The Clash rounder off and go and moan to somebody else because I want to get on with the job now."

After Jones left to form a new band with former Clash drummer Nicky Headon, The Clash rounder off and go and moan to somebody else because I want to get on with the job now

Strummer says, will tour anyway.

"It's a long bash out the East and through the Midwest," Strummer says. "We'll probably finish up on the 30th of May, over in Seattle." Strummer added that this tour will bring The Clash to Florida for the first time.

that this tour will bring 1 he class to or formed to the first time. "Is the sun shining?" he asked. "I'll pack my swimming trunks."

Actually, the tour may serve not only a therapeutic but also a practical purpose for The Clash. Strummer still regards The Clash as a group of rock in roll visionaries.

"Remember that music is the only thing that young people are listening to," he says. "I really feel like we've got a mission." Strummer believes that The Clash's mission is to serve as a "wedge" between two popular sides of rock.

The first, less harmful, side of rock Strummer de-

dustry favorites such as Culture Club and Duran.

"That's okay for 10-year-olds," he says, "but in the face of a nuclear holocaust we need something with a bit of reality in it."

The other side is heavy-metal music, the mention of which sent Strummer into a rage: "When they asy. 'Yeah, heavy metal. Wild rock 'n' roll, man—Def Leppard and Van Halen' and all this, I just laugh because that's the safest, dullest thing ever. To me, Beethoven is more exciting and wild than that. That ain't wild, that's formula rock in'roll.

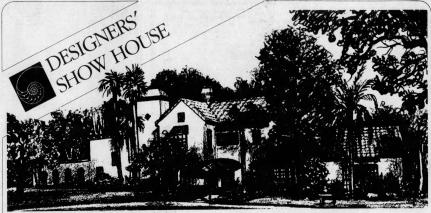
"I want The Clash to be the wedge in between these things. I want it to be the thing that says, 'Hey, get involved with the way the world is going.' Like, try not taking drugs for a year, try registering to vote, use the democratic process."

If Strummer seems heavy-handed about issues that bother him, it may be his way of creating tension in order to sensitize himself to worldly strug-jes. "It elly ou what I do," he says of his sources of songwriting inspiration. "I plug into the world and-when I hear about the terribie things that are going down, it throws me into a rage and so it prompts me to sing songs about it."

A consequence of the touring, Strummer says, will be the impetus to write songs for an album, which he hopes will by out by late summer.

"When we finish on this tour, we're gonna have a really great album and we're going to go into the studio and record it. It's goma be worth having."

The Clash will perform 8 p.m. Friday at the Orlando-Seminole Jai Alai Fronton, 211 U.S. Highway 17-92, Fern Park. Tickets are \$12.50 and may be purchased at Select. A-Seat outlets or at the door.



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Sorry, no children under 12 admitted.

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